THE ARCHIVES OF THE GULAG: (1918-1960)

FORTY YEARS OF CRIME AGAINST SOVIET PEOPLE





THE GULAG SYSTEM: TIMELINE

[September 5, 1918 – January 25, 1960]

[1924-1927]
Stalin
Succeeding
Lenin &
Removing
Opponents
from Key

Positions

[1932-1933] Holodomor [1939-1945] World War II [1947-1950] Cold War [1960] Closuse of the Gulag

[1918] Lenin's order

[1927-1931]

Mass

Collectivization,

Dekulakization, &

Industrialization

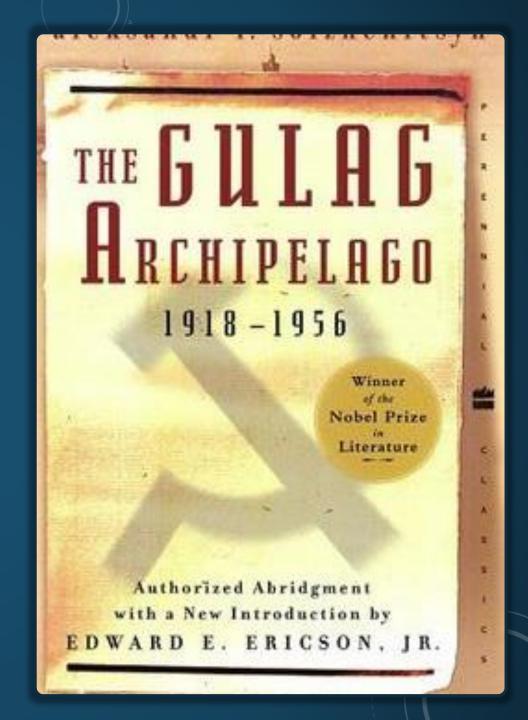
[1933-1940] The Great Terror

[1945-1947] Famine [1953] Death of Stalin



"Some forty to fifty million people served long sentences in the Archipelago."

Aleksandr Solzhenitsyn





WHY ???

Political and Prisoners of War:

- Worked in Mining Industry

- Built Railways

- Worked in Logging

- Constructed Highways

However, thieves did not need to work

В ГУЛАГЕ БЛАТАРИ"ВОРЫ В ЗАКОНЕ" БЫЛИ В ПРИВИЛЕГИРО-ВАННОМ ПОЛОЖЕНИИ, КАК СОВРЕМЕННЫЕ БЮРОКРАТЫ...





The State Archive of the Russian Federation, Moscow

ГОВ НЯРОДА." ABTOPNTETHЫE, HEOДНОКРЯТНО СУДИМЫЕ "ВОРЫ В ЗЯКОНЕ," КАК ПРАВИЛО, НЕ РАБОТАЛИ, МЕЛКИЕ ВОРЫ-"WECTEPKU" БЫЛИ У НИХ В УСЛУЖЕ-НИИ, Я ЗЭКИ БЫТОВИКИ "ВОРОВСКИЕ МУЖИКИ", ОТДАВЯЛИ ПРОЦЕНТЫ ВЫРА-



WHY ???







Bird, V. (2012)). 'The Littlest Enemies': Children of the Stalinist Era

WHY ???



Drawings from the Gulag Guard by Danzig Baldaev

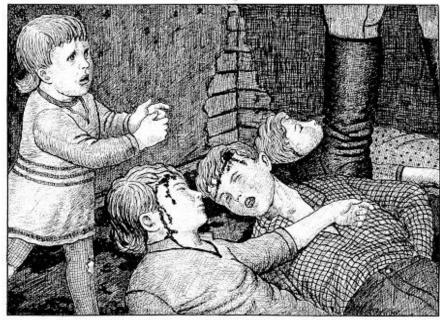
ORAL STORY: 1952



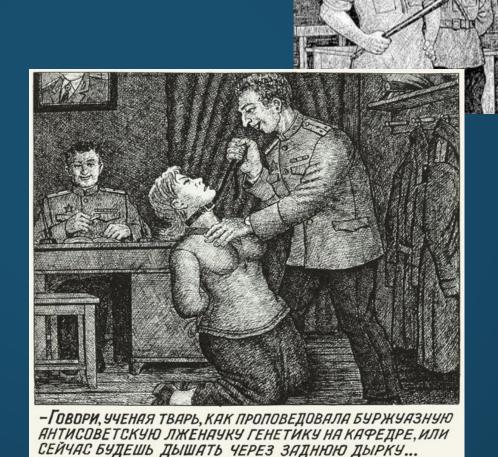
THE GULAG'S RECORDKEEPING

Drawings from the Gulag by Danzig Baldaev, the Gulag Guard

9 ГРАММ - ПУТЕВКА КПССВ "СЧАСТЛИВОЕ ДЕТСТВО"



В СВЯЗИ С ПЕРЕПОЛНЕНИЕМ ДЕТСКИХ ДОМОВ ЧСИР В 1938-39 ГГ. ДЕТИ "ВРАГОВ НАРОДА" "ПУСКАЛИСЬ В РАСХОД" В ГОРОДАХ: ТОМСКЕ, МАРИИНСКЕ И СТ. ШИМАНОВСКОЙ В ЦИЗО "БАМЛАГА", Т.К. СЧИТАЛОСЬ, С ДОСТИЖЕНИЕМ СОВЕРШЕННОЛЕТИЯ, ОНИ БУДУТ ОПАСНЫМИ ДЛЯ СУЩЕСТВУЮЩЕЙ СИСТЕМЫ ВЛАСТИ.



THERE IS NO POLITICAL POWER WITHOUT CONTROL OF THE ARCHIVE

Jacques Derrida, 1996, p. 11

Dictatorship governments take complete authoritarian control over the archives.

Jacques Derrida, 1996

CONCLUSIONS



- In order to survive, all dictators begin to assassinate internal enemies of the governments.
- Dictators preserve evidence of their war crimes.
- Historic records of barbaric events later become tributes to victims.

Jacques Derrida, 1996



The Gulag Memorial in Moscow

Thank You! Any Questions?